## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023) COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 3 HOUSE BILL NO. 2003 4 By: Boatman 5 6 7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE An Act relating to revenue and taxation; amending 68 8 O.S. 2021, Section 2913, which relates to ad valorem 9 tax payments; creating additional payment method; permitting county treasurer to offer prepayment 10 option; limiting eligibility for prepayment option; requiring certain notification to county treasurer; creating installment payments schedule; requiring 11 certain notice; requiring certain notice from county assessor; requiring certain notice from county 12 treasurer; requiring prepayments be deposited in certain account; providing for distribution of 1.3 prepayments; providing for refund of overpayments; 14 requiring certain notification; limiting effect of prepayment option on current law; providing for 15 codification; and providing an effective date. 16 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 68 O.S. 2021, Section 2913, is 20 amended to read as follows: 2.1 Section 2913. A. All taxes levied upon an ad valorem basis for 22 each fiscal year shall become due and payable on the first day of 23 November. Except for mortgage servicers and taxes prepaid using the

- prepayment option provided for in Section 2 of this act, the exclusive method for payment shall be as follows:
- 1. Unless one-half (1/2) or more of the taxes so levied has been paid before the first day of January, the entire tax levy for such fiscal year shall become delinquent on that date.
- 2. If the first half or more of the taxes levied upon an ad valorem basis for any such fiscal year has been paid before the first day of January, the remainder shall be paid before the first day of April thereafter and if not paid shall become delinquent on that date.

In no event may payment be made in more than two installments subject to the provisions of the payment schedule specified in this subsection.

- B. Mortgage servicers, as defined in 24 C.F.R., part 3500.17, shall pay all accounts which they are servicing in one annual payment before the first day of January or the entire tax levy for such fiscal year shall become delinquent on that date.
- C. If the total tax owed is Twenty-five Fifty Dollars (\$25.00)

  (\$50.00) or less, then the total amount must be paid before January

  1. If the total tax is not paid before January 1, the unpaid

  balance owing shall become delinquent on the first day of January

  and shall be subject to delinquent charges as provided for in this

  section.

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- D. All delinquent taxes shall bear interest at the rate of one and one-half percent (1 1/2%) per month or major fraction thereof until paid. In no event shall such interest exceed a sum equal to the unpaid principal amount of tax, and when such interest has accumulated to a sum equivalent to one hundred percent (100%) of the unpaid tax the further accumulation of interest shall cease.
- E. In addition to any other penalties prescribed by law, delinquent taxes shall be subject to a late payment penalty of five percent (5%) per month or a major fraction thereof until paid. The penalty assessed herein shall only apply to delinquent taxes that are due on property located in a dependent school district in a county with a population of less than seventy-five thousand (75,000) according to the most recent Federal Decennial Census and held by a nonindividual taxpayer when the tax has been paid delinquent for two (2) or more separate and consecutive years and the fair cash value of the property exceeds Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000.00).
- F. The county treasurer shall stamp the date of receipt on each letter received containing funds for payment of taxes and no interest shall be added or charged after the receipt of such letter or the amount due. It shall be the duty of every person subject to taxation according to the law to attend the county treasurer's office and pay his or her taxes. If any person neglects to pay his or her taxes until after they have become delinquent, the county treasurer is directed and required to collect the delinquent tax as

- provided for by law. The first installment of taxes payable

  pursuant to the provisions of this section shall not become

  delinquent until thirty (30) days after the tax rolls have become

  completed and filed by the county assessor with the county

  treasurer.
  - G. The county treasurer may waive penalties or interest in any case where it is shown to the county treasurer that such penalties or interest were incurred through no fault of the taxpayer. Each waiver of penalties or interest shall be audited by the Office of the State Auditor and Inspector each year during the annual audit of the county offices.
- SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 2913.1 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
  - A. The county treasurer may allow taxpayers owning taxable property within the county the option to prepay taxes levied upon an ad valorem basis using the prepayment option provided for by this section. The prepayment option shall allow taxpayers to make installment payments to pay toward taxes levied upon an ad valorem basis for the following calendar year. A prepayment option is not allowed for:
    - 1. Accounts with delinquent taxes;
- 23 2. Accounts with an ongoing valuation protest from the previous tax year;

- 3. Taxes paid through an escrow account; or
- 4. Public service corporations.

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- A taxpayer electing the prepayment option or electing to opt 3 В. out of using the prepayment option must notify the county treasurer 4 5 in writing no later than January 15th of the calendar year for which 6 the prepayments may be made and no earlier than December 1st of the 7 preceding year. If the county treasurer does not receive written notification, the taxpayer must pay the taxes in the manner as 8 9 prescribed in subsection A of Section 2913 of Title 68 of the 10 Oklahoma Statutes.
  - C. The prepayment option shall consist of twelve installment payments. Each installment payment shall be based on an estimated property tax obligation which shall be computed by the taxpayer using the total property tax amount from the previous calendar year, adjusted for any anticipated changes in property value. The installment payments shall be divided equally, rounded to the nearest whole dollar, of the estimated property tax obligation and must be paid to the county treasurer on or before the following dates:
    - 1. The fifteenth day of January;
    - 2. The fifteenth day of February;
    - 3. The fifteenth day of March;
      - 4. The fifteenth day of April;
  - 5. The fifteenth day of May;

- 1 6. The fifteenth day of June;
- 7. The fifteenth day of July;

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- 8. The fifteenth day of August;
- 9. The fifteenth day of September;
- 10. The fifteenth day of October;
- 11. The fifteenth day of November;
- 12. The thirty-first day of December.
- D. Before the first day of November, a sum of all installment payment amounts made in that calendar year by each taxpayer shall be calculated by the county treasurer. This sum shall be reported on the taxpayer statement prescribed by subsection B of Section 2915 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

If a taxpayer electing the prepayment option does not timely make each installment payment, the county treasurer may refuse to accept all other installment payments. If the county treasurer refuses to accept other installment payments, the remaining balance is due in accordance with Section 2913 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

E. The taxes paid under the prepayment option shall be considered a credit against the total tax amount due for the current calendar year. The taxes paid under prepayment options must be deposited by the county treasurer in a dedicated Trust and Agency Fund to be known as the "Property Tax Prepayment Fund". The fund shall receive interest and the interest shall be retained by the

- 1 county treasurer and placed into a separate existing cash fund known as the "County Treasurer's Mortgage Certification Fee Account" to offset the administrative expenses of the prepayment option. Once 3 4 the final installment payment is made, and no later than the last 5 day of December, the installment payments must be credited to the accounts of the property taxing entities in the county in the same 6 7 proportion that millage was imposed by such entities in the previous tax year with the necessary adjustments made to reflect current tax 8 year millage impositions when property taxes for the current year 10 are paid.
  - F. If the amount of taxes paid using the prepayment option results in an overpayment of property tax, the overpayment must be refunded to the taxpayer within sixty (60) days after the date of the final installment payment.
  - G. The prepayment of estimated property tax as provided in this section and the credit allowed arising from these prepayments in no way alters the due date, penalty schedule, or enforced collection of property taxes as provided by law.
- 19 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective September 1, 2023.

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